

**APPENDIX: TELL ME WHERE YOU BELONG, I MIGHT CITE YOUR WORK:
AFFILIATION ORIGINS, LEGITIMATION EFFORTS, AND THE CITATION OF
TEAM-PRODUCED RESEARCH IN BUSINESS AND MANAGEMENT SCHOLARSHIP**

Appendix 1. Predicting the academic impact of academic with the population average negative binomial model (The whole final dataset)

	Model 1	Model 2a	Model 2b	Model 3a	Model 3b
Peripheral affiliation	-0.1304*** (0.0081)	-0.1788*** (0.0107)	-0.2013*** (0.0116)	-0.0840*** (0.0118)	-0.1318*** (0.0083)
Team prior research impact	0.0160*** (0.0006)	0.0117*** (0.0006)	0.0165*** (0.0006)	0.0162*** (0.0006)	0.0160*** (0.0006)
Journal impact	0.1498*** (0.0017)	0.1494*** (0.0017)	0.1227*** (0.0022)	0.1498*** (0.0017)	0.1498*** (0.0017)
Team research scope	0.0032* (0.0017)	0.0014 (0.0017)	0.0031* (0.0017)	-0.0052** (0.0022)	0.0033* (0.0017)
Journal scope	0.3327*** (0.0018)	0.3319*** (0.0018)	0.3331*** (0.0018)	0.3325*** (0.0018)	0.3327*** (0.0018)
Article prior impact	0.0468*** (0.0063)	0.0428*** (0.0063)	0.0426*** (0.0063)	0.0466*** (0.0063)	0.0468*** (0.0063)
Article age	0.0360*** (0.0032)	0.0368*** (0.0032)	0.0355*** (0.0032)	0.0357*** (0.0032)	0.0360*** (0.0032)
Team size	0.0728*** (0.0014)	0.0736*** (0.0014)	0.0726*** (0.0014)	0.0728*** (0.0014)	0.0728*** (0.0014)
Team tenure	0.1127*** (0.0043)	0.1068*** (0.0043)	0.1095*** (0.0043)	0.1112*** (0.0043)	0.1126*** (0.0043)
Team prior production	0.0486*** (0.0052)	0.0482*** (0.0052)	0.0504*** (0.0052)	0.0478*** (0.0052)	0.0487*** (0.0052)
Institution research impact	0.0212** (0.0083)	0.0011 (0.0084)	0.0120 (0.0083)	0.0180** (0.0083)	0.0209** (0.0083)
English-speaking countries	0.0225** (0.0109)	0.0213* (0.0109)	0.0246** (0.0109)	0.0232** (0.0109)	0.0157** (0.0077)
Peripheral affiliation × Team research impact		0.0161*** (0.0008)			
Peripheral affiliation × Journal impact			0.0736*** (0.0035)		
Peripheral affiliation × Team research scope				0.0195** (0.0031)	
Peripheral affiliation × Journal scope					-0.0183** (0.0087)
Constant	-2.5652*** (0.0788)	-2.4725*** (0.0789)	-2.4797*** (0.0789)	-2.5401*** (0.0789)	-2.5645*** (0.0788)
Year dummies	Included	Included	Included	Included	Included
Discipline dummies	Included	Included	Included	Included	Included
Number of observations	481284	481284	481284	481284	481284
Number of articles	68032	68032	68032	68032	68032
χ^2 statistic	152097.1502** *	152766.8530** *	152483.9333** *	152110.1512** *	152098.0691** *

Note. Standard errors are in parentheses.
Significance level: * $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$.

Appendix 2. Predicting the academic impact of academic BMK with the random-effect linear regression model (The whole final dataset)

	Model 1	Model 2a	Model 2b	Model 3a	Model 3b
Peripheral affiliation	-0.0076** (0.0031)	-0.0616*** (0.0039)	-0.0707*** (0.0043)	-0.0275*** (0.0044)	-0.0076** (0.0032)
Team prior research impact	0.0076*** (0.0002)	0.0059*** (0.0003)	0.0079*** (0.0002)	0.0077*** (0.0002)	0.0076*** (0.0002)
Journal impact	0.0787*** (0.0007)	0.0787*** (0.0007)	0.0674*** (0.0009)	0.0788*** (0.0007)	0.0787*** (0.0007)
Team research scope	0.0023*** (0.0007)	0.0014** (0.0007)	0.0022*** (0.0007)	-0.0010 (0.0009)	0.0023*** (0.0007)
Journal scope	0.0130*** (0.0043)	0.0130*** (0.0043)	0.0146*** (0.0043)	0.0133*** (0.0043)	0.0129** (0.0055)
Article prior impact	0.2961*** (0.0008)	0.2955*** (0.0008)	0.2964*** (0.0007)	0.2960*** (0.0008)	0.2961*** (0.0008)
Article age	0.1287*** (0.0024)	0.1287*** (0.0024)	0.1303*** (0.0024)	0.1286*** (0.0024)	0.1286*** (0.0024)
Team size	0.0184*** (0.0012)	0.0187*** (0.0012)	0.0183*** (0.0012)	0.0183*** (0.0012)	0.0184*** (0.0012)
Team tenure	0.0364*** (0.0005)	0.0369*** (0.0005)	0.0364*** (0.0005)	0.0364*** (0.0005)	0.0364*** (0.0005)
Team prior production	0.0572*** (0.0017)	0.0548*** (0.0017)	0.0557*** (0.0017)	0.0567*** (0.0017)	0.0572*** (0.0017)
Institution research impact	0.0263*** (0.0021)	0.0261*** (0.0021)	0.0270*** (0.0021)	0.0259*** (0.0021)	0.0263*** (0.0021)
English-speaking countries	0.0075** (0.0031)	0.0078** (0.0031)	0.0074** (0.0031)	0.0072** (0.0031)	0.0075** (0.0031)
Peripheral affiliation × Team research impact		0.0068*** (0.0003)			
Peripheral affiliation × Journal impact			0.0299*** (0.0014)		
Peripheral affiliation × Team research scope				0.0075*** (0.0012)	
Peripheral affiliation × Journal scope					0.0002 (0.0089)
Constant	0.1571*** (0.0146)	0.1915*** (0.0147)	0.1906*** (0.0147)	0.1668*** (0.0147)	0.1571*** (0.0146)
Year dummies	Included	Included	Included	Included	Included
Discipline dummies	Included	Included	Included	Included	Included
Number of observations	481295	481295	481295	481295	481295
Number of articles	68043	68043	68043	68043	68043
Overall R ²	52.98%	53.93%	53.82%	53.96%	52.98%
ΔR ² (model i vs model 1)		0.95%	0.84%	0.98%	0.00%
Wald χ ² (model i vs model 1)		516.90***	438.87***	39.71***	0.00
Wald χ ² (model i)	470542.1798** *	472159.7376** *	472836.3550*** *	470677.4095** *	470535.3987** *

Note. Standard errors are in parentheses.

ΔR² is calculated with respect to the R² score of Model 1

Significance level: * $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$.

Appendix 3. Predicting the academic impact of academic BMK with the random-effect negative binomial model (Sampling from the final dataset)

	Model 1 ^a	Model 2 ^b
Peripheral affiliation	-0.1381** (0.0695)	-0.1683*** (0.0132)
Team prior research impact	0.0119*** (0.0007)	0.0132*** (0.0005)
Journal impact	0.0978*** (0.0020)	0.1025*** (0.0015)
Team research scope	0.0234*** (0.0030)	0.0169*** (0.0021)
Journal scope	0.3217*** (0.0252)	0.2938*** (0.0178)
Article prior impact	0.0433*** (0.0024)	0.0383*** (0.0018)
Article age	1.1990 (0.0125)	1.2427** (0.0091)
Team size	0.0022** (0.0008)	0.0441*** (0.0049)
Team tenure	0.1566*** (0.0022)	0.1699*** (0.0016)
Team prior production	0.2059*** (0.0056)	0.2239*** (0.0041)
Institution research impact	0.0702*** (0.0065)	0.0700*** (0.0048)
English-speaking countries	0.0337 (0.0702)	0.0667*** (0.0131)
Constant	-1.5049*** (0.0756)	-1.4289*** (0.0756)
Year dummies	Included	Included
Discipline dummies	Included	Included
Number of observations	241361	477869
Number of articles	32584	67452
Likelihood statistic	-428906.6980	-816586.6140
χ^2 statistic	107027.1667** *	193392.5245** *

Note. Standard errors are in parentheses.

Significance level: * $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$.

^a The sample only includes papers published by scholars with European affiliations (peripheral affiliation) and papers published by scholars with US and UK affiliations (central affiliation)

^b The sample excludes papers co-authored by scholars with Chinese affiliations

Appendix 4. Predicting the academic impact of academic BMK with the random-effect negative binomial model (Random sampling of 20% from the final dataset)

	Model 1	Model 2a	Model 2b	Model 3a	Model 3b
Peripheral affiliation	-0.2029*** (0.0290)	-0.3347*** (0.0315)	-0.4157*** (0.0339)	-0.3029*** (0.0384)	-0.2089*** (0.0296)
Team prior research impact	0.0136*** (0.0012)	0.0108*** (0.0012)	0.0146*** (0.0012)	0.0138*** (0.0012)	0.0136*** (0.0012)
Journal impact	0.1214*** (0.0035)	0.1220*** (0.0035)	0.0920*** (0.0043)	0.1216*** (0.0035)	0.1215*** (0.0035)
Team research scope	0.0205*** (0.0047)	0.0182*** (0.0047)	0.0197*** (0.0047)	0.0057 (0.0060)	0.0206*** (0.0047)
Journal scope	0.1714*** (0.0405)	0.1685*** (0.0403)	0.1701*** (0.0403)	0.1725*** (0.0405)	0.1387*** (0.0532)
Article prior impact	0.0433*** (0.0041)	0.0430*** (0.0041)	0.0435*** (0.0041)	0.0434*** (0.0041)	0.0433*** (0.0041)
Article age	1.2118*** (0.0203)	1.2019*** (0.0202)	1.2063*** (0.0202)	1.2102*** (0.0203)	1.2119*** (0.0203)
Team size	0.0610*** (0.0110)	0.0632*** (0.0109)	0.0611*** (0.0110)	0.0610*** (0.0110)	0.0612*** (0.0110)
Team tenure	0.1690*** (0.0037)	0.1700*** (0.0037)	0.1697*** (0.0037)	0.1692*** (0.0037)	0.1690*** (0.0037)
Team prior production	0.2233*** (0.0095)	0.2174*** (0.0095)	0.2223*** (0.0095)	0.2216*** (0.0095)	0.2232*** (0.0095)
Institution research impact	0.0695*** (0.0109)	0.0668*** (0.0109)	0.0691*** (0.0109)	0.0684*** (0.0109)	0.0695*** (0.0109)
English-speaking countries	0.0646** (0.0285)	0.0449 (0.0283)	0.0457 (0.0284)	0.0585** (0.0285)	0.0635** (0.0285)
Peripheral affiliation × Team research impact		0.0128*** (0.0012)			
Peripheral affiliation × Journal impact			0.0830*** (0.0069)		
Peripheral affiliation × Team research scope				0.0341*** (0.0086)	
Peripheral affiliation × Journal scope					0.0774 (0.0821)
Constant	-1.3984*** (0.1467)	-1.3266*** (0.1466)	-1.2969*** (0.1469)	-1.3542*** (0.1471)	-1.3945*** (0.1468)
Year dummies	Included	Included	Included	Included	Included
Discipline dummies	Included	Included	Included	Included	Included
Number of observations	94973	94973	94973	94973	94973
Number of articles	13627	13627	13627	13627	13627
Likelihood statistic	-160255.1163	-160200.4762	-160183.0198	-160247.2673	-160254.6723
χ^2 statistic	37594.5331** *	37733.8468** *	37776.3645** *	37610.7864** *	37597.7147** *

Note. Standard errors are in parentheses.
Significance level: * $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$.

Appendix 5. Predicting the academic impact of academic BMK with the random-effect negative binomial model (Random sampling of 10% from the final dataset)

	Model 1	Model 2a	Model 2b	Model 3a	Model 3b
Peripheral affiliation	-0.1677*** (0.0398)	-0.2835*** (0.0436)	-0.3498*** (0.0469)	-0.2192*** (0.0531)	-0.1738*** (0.0408)
Team prior research impact	0.0156*** (0.0017)	0.0131*** (0.0017)	0.0165*** (0.0017)	0.0157*** (0.0017)	0.0156*** (0.0017)
Journal impact	0.1262*** (0.0048)	0.1267*** (0.0048)	0.1013*** (0.0059)	0.1263*** (0.0048)	0.1263*** (0.0048)
Team research scope	0.0220*** (0.0065)	0.0208*** (0.0065)	0.0219*** (0.0065)	0.0147* (0.0082)	0.0220*** (0.0065)
Journal scope	0.1518*** (0.0546)	0.1471*** (0.0543)	0.1482*** (0.0544)	0.1519*** (0.0545)	0.1201* (0.0713)
Article prior impact	0.0416*** (0.0059)	0.0406*** (0.0059)	0.0417*** (0.0059)	0.0418*** (0.0059)	0.0416*** (0.0059)
Article age	1.2187*** (0.0285)	1.2134*** (0.0284)	1.2142*** (0.0284)	1.2175*** (0.0285)	1.2187*** (0.0285)
Team size	0.0609*** (0.0150)	0.0639*** (0.0150)	0.0615*** (0.0150)	0.0613*** (0.0150)	0.0611*** (0.0150)
Team tenure	0.1679*** (0.0052)	0.1690*** (0.0052)	0.1685*** (0.0052)	0.1680*** (0.0052)	0.1679*** (0.0052)
Team prior production	0.2181*** (0.0134)	0.2126*** (0.0134)	0.2168*** (0.0133)	0.2173*** (0.0134)	0.2181*** (0.0134)
Institution research impact	0.0678*** (0.0153)	0.0657*** (0.0153)	0.0673*** (0.0153)	0.0670*** (0.0153)	0.0677*** (0.0153)
English-speaking countries	0.1009** (0.0396)	0.0834** (0.0395)	0.0845** (0.0395)	0.0974** (0.0396)	0.0998** (0.0396)
Peripheral affiliation × Team research impact		0.0113*** (0.0017)			
Peripheral affiliation × Journal impact			0.0691*** (0.0095)		
Peripheral affiliation × Team research scope				0.0175** (0.0081)	
Peripheral affiliation × Journal scope					0.0757 (0.1102)
Constant	-1.9051*** (0.2628)	-1.8432*** (0.2628)	-1.8163*** (0.2630)	-1.8820*** (0.2632)	-1.9015*** (0.2628)
Year dummies	Included	Included	Included	Included	Included
Discipline dummies	Included	Included	Included	Included	Included
Number of observations	47130	47130	47130	47130	47130
Number of articles	6811	6811	6811	6811	6811
Likelihood statistic	-80002.5858	-79981.8970	-79975.9935	-80001.5165	-80002.3500
χ^2 statistic	19057.4205** *	19102.8490** *	19117.4299** *	19059.6015** *	19059.1061** *

Note. Standard errors are in parentheses.
Significance level: * $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$.

Appendix 6. Predicting the academic impact of academic BMK with the random-effect negative binomial model (Stratified random sampling of 20% from the final dataset)

	Model 1	Model 2a	Model 2b	Model 3a	Model 3b
Peripheral affiliation	-0.1357***	-0.2304***	-0.2761***	-0.2032***	-0.1385***

	(0.0293)	(0.0318)	(0.0343)	(0.0388)	(0.0300)
Team prior research impact	0.0132*** (0.0012)	0.0113*** (0.0012)	0.0137*** (0.0012)	0.0133*** (0.0012)	0.0132*** (0.0012)
Journal impact	0.1115*** (0.0035)	0.1118*** (0.0035)	0.0928*** (0.0042)	0.1115*** (0.0035)	0.1116*** (0.0035)
Team research scope	0.0098** (0.0047)	0.0085* (0.0047)	0.0091* (0.0047)	-0.0006 (0.0061)	0.0099** (0.0047)
Journal scope	0.2453*** (0.0394)	0.2419*** (0.0393)	0.2446*** (0.0392)	0.2472*** (0.0394)	0.2308*** (0.0510)
Article prior impact	0.0349*** (0.0042)	0.0346*** (0.0042)	0.0358*** (0.0042)	0.0349*** (0.0042)	0.0349*** (0.0042)
Article age	1.2523*** (0.0205)	1.2451** (0.0205)	1.2435*** (0.0205)	1.2519*** (0.0205)	1.2524*** (0.0205)
Team size	0.0630*** (0.0111)	0.0633*** (0.0110)	0.0632*** (0.0110)	0.0630*** (0.0111)	0.0630*** (0.0111)
Team tenure	0.1724*** (0.0037)	0.1729*** (0.0037)	0.1722*** (0.0037)	0.1726*** (0.0037)	0.1724*** (0.0037)
Team prior production	0.2527*** (0.0095)	0.2461*** (0.0095)	0.2503*** (0.0095)	0.2518*** (0.0095)	0.2527*** (0.0095)
Institution research impact	0.0582*** (0.0109)	0.0579*** (0.0109)	0.0583*** (0.0109)	0.0575*** (0.0109)	0.0583*** (0.0109)
English-speaking countries	0.0787*** (0.0288)	0.0636** (0.0287)	0.0680** (0.0287)	0.0751*** (0.0288)	0.0782*** (0.0288)
Peripheral affiliation × Team research impact		0.0091*** (0.0012)			
Peripheral affiliation × Journal impact			0.0545*** (0.0070)		
Peripheral affiliation × Team research scope				0.0232*** (0.0087)	
Peripheral affiliation × Journal scope					0.0369 (0.0827)
Constant	-1.5732*** (0.1720)	-1.5104*** (0.1721)	-1.5082*** (0.1721)	-1.5410*** (0.1725)	-1.5717*** (0.1721)
Year dummies	Included	Included	Included	Included	Included
Discipline dummies	Included	Included	Included	Included	Included
Number of observations	95955	95955	95955	95955	95955
Number of articles	13598	13598	13598	13598	13598
Likelihood statistic	-163016.2876	-162987.8393	-162985.6718	-163012.7566	-163016.1879
χ^2 statistic	38774.1513** *	38844.3046** *	38845.8047** *	38779.6841** *	38772.9868** *

Note. Standard errors are in parentheses.
Significance level: * $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$.

Appendix 7. Predicting the academic impact of academic BMK with the random-effect negative binomial model (Stratified random sampling of 10% from the final dataset)

	Model 1	Model 2a	Model 2b	Model 3a	Model 3b
Peripheral affiliation	-0.1990*** (0.0422)	-0.3020*** (0.0454)	-0.3992*** (0.0489)	-0.2852*** (0.0556)	-0.1892*** (0.0431)

Team prior research impact	0.0127*** (0.0017)	0.0102*** (0.0017)	0.0134*** (0.0017)	0.0128*** (0.0017)	0.0126*** (0.0017)
Journal impact	0.1065*** (0.0048)	0.1070*** (0.0048)	0.0803*** (0.0059)	0.1067*** (0.0048)	0.1063*** (0.0048)
Team research scope	0.0145** (0.0066)	0.0123* (0.0066)	0.0140** (0.0066)	0.0019 (0.0085)	0.0144** (0.0066)
Journal scope	0.3670*** (0.0576)	0.3597*** (0.0573)	0.3599*** (0.0573)	0.3669*** (0.0576)	0.4281*** (0.0791)
Article prior impact	0.0379*** (0.0057)	0.0384*** (0.0058)	0.0386*** (0.0057)	0.0379*** (0.0057)	0.0380*** (0.0057)
Article age	1.2588*** (0.0286)	1.2476*** (0.0286)	1.2486*** (0.0285)	1.2590*** (0.0286)	1.2584*** (0.0286)
Team size	0.0396** (0.0159)	0.0416*** (0.0158)	0.0389** (0.0158)	0.0395** (0.0159)	0.0396** (0.0159)
Team tenure	0.1719*** (0.0052)	0.1724** (0.0052)	0.1720*** (0.0052)	0.1723*** (0.0052)	0.1719*** (0.0052)
Team prior production	0.2482*** (0.0133)	0.2454*** (0.0133)	0.2464*** (0.0132)	0.2468*** (0.0133)	0.2484*** (0.0133)
Institution research impact	0.0699*** (0.0149)	0.0674*** (0.0149)	0.0693*** (0.0149)	0.0689*** (0.0149)	0.0699*** (0.0149)
English-speaking countries	0.0629 (0.0413)	0.0476 (0.0412)	0.0432 (0.0411)	0.0570 (0.0414)	0.0636 (0.0413)
Peripheral affiliation × Team research impact		0.0100** (0.0017)			
Peripheral affiliation × Journal impact			0.0773*** (0.0096)		
Peripheral affiliation × Team research scope				0.0298** (0.0125)	
Peripheral affiliation × Journal scope					-0.1338 (0.1177)
Constant	-1.5977*** (0.2492)	-1.5395*** (0.2492)	-1.5115*** (0.2496)	-1.5559*** (0.2498)	-1.6015*** (0.2492)
Year dummies	Included	Included	Included	Included	Included
Discipline dummies	Included	Included	Included	Included	Included
Number of observations	94973	94973	94973	94973	94973
Number of articles	13627	13627	13627	13627	13627
Likelihood statistic	-81616.6577	-81598.8722	-81584.4876	-81613.8100	-81616.0114
χ^2 statistic	19720.7900** *	19767.5042** *	19804.7959** *	19724.1648** *	19722.2807** *

Note. Standard errors are in parentheses.

Significance level: * $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$.